Bowel Prep for Colonoscopy



Division of Colon and Rectal Surgery

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Step 1: Take in only clear liquids all day (no solid food!)

- You will need to follow a clear liquid only diet the whole day before your colonoscopy.
- Do not eat ANY solid foods or liquids that are not clear, such as milk.
- Do not drink anything red, purple, or blue.
- If you have diabetes, you should drink sugar-free clear liquids and check your blood sugar level often. If you have any questions, call your diabetes doctor.
- TIP: examples of clear liquid DOs and DONTS can be found on the next page.
- TIP: Make sure to drink plenty of liquids in addition to the bowel prep. Try to drink at least one (8-ounce) glass of clear liquid every hour while you're awake. This will keep you hydrated and give you calories.

LIQUIDS SOLIDS SOLIDS



Step 2: The morning before the procedure: Mix the MiraLAX

- Mix the whole bottle of MiraLAX powder (238 grams) with 8 glasses (64 ounces) of a room temperature clear liquid (such as Gatorade or apple juice) until the MiraLAX powder dissolves.
- TIP: Once the MiraLAX is dissolved, you can put the mixture in the refrigerator. Many people find it tastes better chilled.
- TIP: If you need a low-sugar substitute, use Gatorade G2 brand.





Step 3: Start your bowel preparation at 4pm

- Take 4 Bisacodyl (Dulcolax) tablets by mouth with a glass of water.
- Drink one glass of the MiraLAX mixture every 10 to 15 minutes, until you drink it all. This should take about 2 hours.
- TIP: Drink it quickly rather than sipping small amounts because it does not taste good.







Turn the page for frequently asked questions and clear liquid diet guidelines!

Frequently Asked Questions



Are you nauseated or throwing up from the prep?

Stop drinking the prep for 20 minutes. When you restart, drink it more slowly.

Is your bottom sore from all the loose stools?

Apply petroleum jelly (Vaseline®), diaper rash cream like Desitin® or A & D® ointment to the skin around your anus after every bowel movement. This helps prevent irritation.

When will I start to have bowel movements after finishing the prep?

Bowel movements usually begin within I hour of starting the drink but may take <u>much</u> longer for some people. It is normal to be in and out of the bathroom often, have watery stool, and feel a constant or near-constant need to have diarrhea.

How do I know if the prep worked enough?

The bowels are clean when there is only clear green or yellow fluid without pieces of stool.

What do I do after I've finished the prep?

Continue to drink clear liquids to stay hydrated and flush out your colon. You can continue to drink clear liquids until 4 hours before your scheduled arrival time. Don't eat anything other than clear liquids until after your procedure.

What if I am on blood thinners?

If you have any questions about stopping your medication, please contact your cardiologist or doctor who manages your blood thinner medications. In general, these guidelines are followed:

- Stop 7 days prior to procedure: brillinta (Ticagrelor), effient (Prasurgel), persantine (Dipyridamole), plavix (Clopidigrel), pletal (Cilastazol), ticlid (Ticlopidine)
- Stop 5 days prior to procedure: warfarin (Coumadin)
- Stop 2 days prior to procedure: pradaxa (Dabigatran), xarelto (Rivaroxaban), savaysa (Edoxaban), eliquis (Apixaban)
- Stop the morning of procedure: enoxaparin (Lovenox)
- Okay to continue: Aspirin (325 mg or baby- 81 mg)





	ОК	NOT OK
Soups		No soup with particles of foodNo cream soups
Sweets Compared to the property of the prop	 ✓ Gelatin, such as Jell-O[®] ✓ Flavored ices ✓ Hard candies, such as Life Savers[®] 	No red, purple, or blue
Drinks	 ✓ Clear fruit juices, such as apple, white cranberry, lemonade, or white grape ✓ Crystal Light® ✓ Soda, i.e. ginger ale, or seltzer ✓ Gatorade®, Powerade® ✓ Black coffee ✓ Tea ✓ Water 	 No juices with pulp No nectars No milk or cream No alcoholic beverages No red, purple, or blue