Bowel Prep for Surgery Mechanical Bowel Prep with Antibiotics

Step I: Take in only clear liquids all day (no solid food!)

- You will need to follow a clear liquid only diet the whole day before your surgery.
- Do not eat <u>ANY</u> solid foods or liquids that are not clear, such as milk.
- Do not drink anything red, purple, or blue.
- If you have diabetes, you should drink sugar-free clear liquids and check your blood sugar level often. If you have any questions, call your diabetes doctor.

Health Care

- TIP: examples of clear liquid DOs and DONTS can be found on the next page.
- **TIP**: Make sure to drink plenty of liquids in addition to the bowel prep. Try to drink at least one (8-ounce) glass of clear liquid every hour while you're awake. This will keep you hydrated and give you calories.

Step 2: The morning before the procedure: Mix the MiraLAX

- Mix the whole bottle of MiraLAX powder (238 grams) with 8 glasses (64 ounces) of a room temperature clear liquid (such as Gatorade or apple juice) until the MiraLAX powder dissolves.
- **TIP**: Once the MiraLAX is dissolved, you can put the mixture in the refrigerator. Many people find it tastes better chilled.
- **TIP**: If you need a low-sugar substitute, use Gatorade G2 brand.

Step 3: Start your bowel preparation at 4pm

* Part I: At 4 pm - Take these pills by mouth with a glass of water: * Part 3: At 7 pm - Take the following pills with a glass of water:

- 4 bisacodyl tablets
- 2 Neomycin 500 mg (I-gram total)
- 2 Flagyl (Metronidazole) 500 mg (I-gram total)
- Part 2: Then, drink the MiraLAX mixture at 4pm
 - Drink one glass every 10 to 15 minutes, until you drink it all. This should take about 2 hours.
 - Drink it quickly rather than sipping small amounts because it does not taste good.

UMassMemoria | Division of Colon and Rectal Surgery

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LIQUIDS



Part 3: At 7 pm - Take the following pills with a glass of wate 2 Neomycin 500 mg (1-gram total)

- 2 Neomycin 500 mg (I-gram total)
- 2 Flagyl (Metronidazole) 500 mg (I-gram total)

* Part 4: At || pm - Take the following pills with a glass of water:

- 2 Neomycin 500 mg (I-gram total)
- 2 Flagyl (Metronidazole) 500 mg (I-gram total)

Turn the page for frequently asked questions and clear liquid diet guidelines!



Frequently Asked Questions



Are you nauseated or throwing up from the prep?

Stop drinking the prep for 20 minutes. When you restart, drink it more slowly.

Is your bottom sore from all the loose stools?

Apply petroleum jelly (Vaseline[®]), diaper rash cream like Desitin[®] or A & D[®] ointment to the skin around your anus after every bowel movement. This helps prevent irritation.

When will I start to have bowel movements after finishing the prep?

Bowel movements usually begin within 1 hour of starting the drink but may take <u>much</u> longer for some people. It is normal to be in and out of the bathroom often, have watery stool, and feel a constant or near-constant need to have diarrhea.

How do I know if the prep worked enough?

The bowels are clean when there is only clear green or yellow fluid without pieces of stool.

What do I do after I've finished the prep?

Continue to drink clear liquids to stay hydrated and flush out your colon. You can continue to drink clear liquids until 4 hours before your scheduled arrival time. Don't eat anything other than clear liquids until after your procedure.

What if I am on blood thinners?

Instructions will be reviewed at pre-testing. If you have any questions about stopping your medication, please contact your cardiologist or doctor who manages your blood thinner medications. In general, your surgeon usually follows these guidelines:

- Stop 7 days prior to surgery: brillinta (Ticagrelor), effient (Prasurgel), persantine (Dipyridamole), plavix (Clopidigrel), pletal (Cilastazol), ticlid (Ticlopidine)
- Stop 5 days prior to surgery: warfarin (Coumadin)
- Stop 2 days prior to surgery: pradaxa (Dabigatran), xarelto (Rivaroxaban), savaysa (Edoxaban), eliquis (Apixaban)
- Stop the morning of surgery: enoxaparin (Lovenox)
- Okay to continue: Aspirin (325 mg or baby- 81 mg)

Do you have questions? Call our office (508) 334-9185 and ask to speak with our nurse.

Clear Liquid Diet Guidelines



	ОК	ΝΟΤ ΟΚ
Soups		No soup with particles of foodNo cream soups
	 Gelatin, such as Jell-O[®] Flavored ices Hard candies, such as Life Savers[®] 	8 No red, purple, or blue
	 Clear fruit juices, such as apple, white cranberry, lemonade, or white grape Crystal Light[®] Soda, i.e. ginger ale, or seltzer Gatorade[®], Powerade[®] Black coffee Tea Water 	 No juices with pulp No nectars No milk or cream No alcoholic beverages No red, purple, or blue